



**NATURA 2000 - STANDARD DATA FORM**  
**RELEASE Natura2000\_end2024 (27/11/2025)**  
**Mina de la nava de Ricomalillo (ES4250012 - SCI)**

## Table of contents

1. [Site Identification](#) 2. [Site Location](#) 3. [Ecological Information](#) 4. [Site Description](#)  
 5. [Site Protection Status](#) 6. [Site Management](#) 7. [Map of the Site](#)

## 1. Site Identification

### 1.1 Type

B

### 1.2 Site Code

ES4250012

### 1.3 Site Name

Mina de la nava de Ricomalillo

### 1.4 First Compilation date

2000-12

### 1.5 Update date

2024-09

### 1.6 Respondent

**Name/Organisation:** Consejería de Desarrollo Sostenible. D.G. de Medio Natural y Biodiversidad. Junta de Comunidades de Castilla- La Mancha

**Address:** No information provided

**Email:** rednaturaclm@jccm.es

### 1.7 Site indication and designation / classification dates

**Date site classified as SPA:** No information provided

**National legal reference of SPA designation:** No information provided

**Date site proposed as SCI:** 2000-12

**Date site confirmed as SCI:** 2006-07

**Date site designated as SAC:** 2015-05

**National legal reference of SAC designation:** Decreto 26/2015, de 07/05/2015, por el que se declaran como Zonas Especiales de Conservación (ZEC) de la Red Natura 2000 en Castilla-La Mancha, 40 Lugares de Importancia Comunitaria (LIC), se propone a la Comisión Europea la modificación de los límites de 14 de estos espacios y se modifican los límites de 8 Zonas de Especial Protección para las Aves (ZEPA). [NID 2015/5845]

**Explanations:** Plan de gestión aprobado mediante la Orden de 07/05/2015, de la Consejería de Agricultura, por la que se aprueban los Planes de Gestión de 41 espacios de la Red Natura 2000 en Castilla-La Mancha. [NID 2015/5849]

## 2. Site Location

### 2.1 Site-centre location [decimal degrees]

**Longitude:** -4.953

**Latitude:** 39.6611

### 2.2 Area [ha]

3.08

### 2.3 Marine area [%]

No information provided

### 2.4 Sitelength [km] (optional)

0.4

### 2.5 Administrative region code and name

NUTS Level 2 Code	Region Name
ES42	Castilla-La Mancha

### 2.6 Biogeographical Region(s)

Name	Cover [%]
Mediterranean	100

## 3. Ecological Information

### 3.1 Habitat types present on the site and assessment for them

Annex I Habitat Types						Site Assessment				
Code	Name	PF	NP	Cover [ha]	Caves [number]	Data Quality	Representativity	Relative Surface	Conservation	Global
	Caves not open to the public				1.00	G	B	C	B	B

**PF:** Habitat types 6210, 7130, 9430 priority depend on the habitat characteristics. Letter 'X' indicates that the reported habitat characteristics corresponds to its priority form.

**NP:** In case that a habitat type no longer exists in the site enter: x (optional)

**Cover:** Decimal values can be entered

**Caves:** For habitat types 8310 and 8330 (caves), the number of caves when the estimated surface is not available.

**Data Quality:** G = Good (e.g. based on surveys), M = Moderate (e.g. based on partial data with some extrapolation),

P = Poor (e.g. rough estimation)

**Representativity:** A = excellent representativity, B = good representativity, C = significant representativity, D = non-significant presence

**Relative Surface:** A ≥ 15%, B = 2-15%, C ≤ 2%

**Conservation:** A = excellent conservation, B = good conservation, C = average or reduced conservation

**Global:** A = excellent value, B = good value, C = significant value

### 3.2 Species referred to in Article 4 of Directive 2009/147/EC and listed in Annex II of Directive 92/43/EEC and site evaluation for them

Species			Population in the site							Site Assessment				
Group	Code	Scientific Name	S	NP	Type	Size Min	Size Max	Unit	Abundance	Data Quality	Population	Conservation	Isolation	Global
M	1310	<a href="#">Miniopterus schreibersii</a>			w	140	220	i		G	C	B	C	B
M	1321	<a href="#">Myotis emarginatus</a>			p	1	5	i		G	C	B	C	B
M	1324	<a href="#">Myotis myotis</a>			r	1	5	i		G	C	B	C	B
M	1305	<a href="#">Rhinolophus euryale</a>			w	1	80	i		G	C	B	C	B
M	1304	<a href="#">Rhinolophus ferrumequinum</a>			w	161	350	i		G	C	B	C	B
M	1303	<a href="#">Rhinolophus hipposideros</a>			w	5	10	i		G	C	B	C	B
M	1302	<a href="#">Rhinolophus mehelyi</a>			w	1	5	i		G	C	B	C	B

**Group:** A = Amphibians, B = Birds, F = Fish, I = Invertebrates, M = Mammals, P = Plants, R = Reptiles

**S:** In case that the data on species are sensitive and therefore have to be blocked for any public access enter: Yes

**NP:** In case that a species is no longer present in the site enter: x (optional)

**Type:** p = permanent, r = reproducing, c = concentration, w = wintering (for plant and non-migratory species use permanent)

**Unit:** i = individuals, p = pairs or other units according to the Standard list of population units and codes in accordance with Article 12 and 17 reporting ([see reference portal](#))

**Abundance:** C = common, R = rare, V = very rare, P = present - to fill if data are deficient (DD) or in addition to population size information

**Data Quality:** G = Good (e.g. based on surveys), M = Moderate (e.g. based on partial data with some extrapolation), P = Poor (e.g. rough estimation), DD = Data deficient (use this category only, if not even a rough estimation of the population size can be made, in this case the fields for population size can remain empty, but the field 'Abundance' has to be filled in)

**Population:** A = >15%, B = 2-15%, C = <2%, D = non-significant population

**Conservation:** A = excellent conservation, B = good conservation, C = average or reduced conservation

**Isolation:** A = population (almost) isolated, B = population not-isolated, but on the margins of are of distribution, C = population not-isolated withing extended distribution range

**Global:** A = excellent value, B = good value, C = significant value

### 3.3 Other important species of flora and fauna (optional)

Species		Population in the site							Motivation					
Group	Code	Scientific Name	S	NP	Size Min	Size Max	Unit	Abundance	Species Annex IV	Species Annex V	Other Cat. A	Other Cat. B	Other Cat. C	Other Cat. D
I		<a href="#">Meta bourneti</a>						V						x

**Group:** A = Amphibians, B = Birds, F = Fish, Fu = Fungi, I = Invertebrates, L = Lichens, M = Mammals, P = Plants, R = Reptiles

**Code:** For Birds, Annex IV and V species the code as provided in the reference portal should be used in addition to the scientific name

**S:** In case that the data on species are sensitive and therefore have to be blocked for any public access enter: Yes

**NP:** In case that a species is no longer present in the site enter: x (optional)

**Unit:** i = individuals, p = pairs or other units according to the Standard list of population units and codes in accordance with Article 12 and 17 reporting ([see reference portal](#))

**Abundance:** C = common, R = rare, V = very rare, P = present - to fill if data are deficient (DD) or in addition to population size information

**Motivation:** Species Annex IV and Species Annex V: the species is listed under Annex IV or Annex V of the Habitats Directive. A = Species listed in the National Red List, B = Endemic species, C = Species listed under an Internation convention, D = Other reasons

## 4. Site Description

### 4.1 General site character

Code	Habitat Class	Cover [%]
N22	Inland rocks, Screens, Sands, Permanent Snow and ice	100
	Total Habitat Cover	100

### Other Site Characteristics

Refugio de quirópteros en mina abandonada cuya boca es de reducidas dimensiones, dando paso a una galería principal de unos 400 metros de longitud, de la cual parten galerías laterales, alguna de las cuales presenta pozos de profundidad indeterminada. En algunos tramos, la techumbre se ha derrumbado, apareciendo grandes bloques.

### 4.2 Quality and importance

Se trata de una antigua mina de oro cuyos trabajos extractivos datan de la época romana y se extendieron hasta mediados del siglo XX, si bien en esta última época los resultados obtenidos fueron más bien escasos, extrayéndose únicamente ejemplares de oro nativo para enviar a los museos. La mayor actividad minera se produjo en la segunda mitad del siglo XIX, que es cuando se excavaron las grandes galerías existentes, en particular el socavón denominado 'Dos de Mayo', que es el mejor conservado en la actualidad. Al cesar la actividad minera, el paso del tiempo ha ido provocando que se tapen las entradas por sucesivos derrumbes, quedando en la actualidad solo un pequeño espacio de acceso al socavón Dos de Mayo. Esto ha reducido las perturbaciones a las escasas visitas de aficionados y científicos, permitiéndose así el uso de las galerías como refugio de especies de quirópteros, entre los que destacan el murciélago grande de herradura, *Rhinolophus ferromquinum*, el murciélago mediterráneo de herradura, *Rhinolophus euryale*, el murciélago de cueva, *Miniopterus schreibersi*, así como *Rhinolophus mehelyi*, *Rhinolophus hipposideros*, *Myotis emarginatus* y *Myotis myotis*.

### 4.3 Threats, pressures and activities with impacts on the site

Negative Impacts			Positive Impacts
Rank	Threats and pressures [code]	Pollution (optional) [code]	Occurrence [i o b]
L	B02.04		i
L	C01.04		i
L	G01.02		i
L	G01.04.02		i
L	G01.04.03		i
L	G05.04		i
M	L05		i

**Rank:** H = high, M = medium, L = low

**Pollution:** N = Nitrogen input, P = Phosphore/Phosphate input, A = Acid input/acidification, T = Toxic inorganic chemicals, O = Toxic organic chemicals, X = Mixed pollutions

**Occurrence:** i = inside, o = outside, b = both

#### 4.4 Ownership (optional)

Type	[%]
Public - National/Federal	0
Public - State/Province	0
Public - Local/Municipal	0
Public - Any Public	1.95
Joint or Co-Ownership	0
Private	98.05
Unknown	0
Total	100

#### 4.5 Documentation (optional)

**Documents:** Oscar de Paz, Jesus de Lucas, Begoña del Horno. Estudio de las poblaciones de quirópteros cavernícolas en los principales refugios de las provincias de cuenca, ciudad real, toledo, guadalajara (años 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007 y 2008) VVAA. "Buenasbodas. El oro de los montes de Toledo". Cuaderno de Campo. Bocamina, revista del Grupo de Mineralogía de Madrid.

## 5. Site Protection Status

### 5.1 Designation types at national and regional level (optional)

Code	Cover [%]
ES00	0

### 5.2 Relation of the described site with other sites (optional)

No information provided

### 5.3 Site designation (optional)

No information provided

## 6. Site Management

### 6.1 Body(ies) responsible for the site management

**Organisation:** Consejería de Desarrollo Sostenible. D.G. de Medio Natural y Biodiversidad. Junta de Comunidades de Castilla-La Mancha

**Address:** No information provided

**Email:** rednaturaclm@jccm.es

### 6.2 Management Plan(s)

Yes

**Name:** Plan de gestión del espacio Red Natura "Mina de la nava de Ricomalillo", ES4250012

**Link:** <http://www.castillalamancha.es/node/197679>

No, but in preparation

No

### 6.3 Conservation measures (optional)

Medidas de gestión y conservación contempladas en el plan de gestión del espacio Red Natura.

## 7. Map of the Site

### 7.1 INSPIRE ID

No information provided

### 7.2 Map delivered as PDF in electronic format (optional)

No

