



NATURA 2000 - STANDARD DATA FORM
RELEASE Natura2000_end2024 (27/11/2025)
Área esteparia de la margen derecha del río Guadarrama (ES0000435 - SPA)

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1. Site Identification

1.1 Type

A

1.2 Site Code

ES0000435

1.3 Site Name

Área esteparia de la margen derecha del río Guadarrama

1.4 First Compilation date

2007-09

1.5 Update date

2024-09

1.6 Respondent

Name/Organisation: Consejería de Desarrollo Sostenible. D.G. de Medio Natural y Biodiversidad. Junta de Comunidades de Castilla- La Mancha

Address: No information provided

Email: rednaturaclm@jccm.es

1.7 Site indication and designation / classification dates

Date site classified as SPA: 2007-12

National legal reference of SPA designation: Decreto de designación de 2007: Decreto 314/2007, de 27-12-2007, por el que se designan 2 zonas de especial protección para las aves mediante su declaración como zonas sensibles. D.O.C.M. nº 272, de 31 de diciembre de 2007. Página 32088.

Date site proposed as SCI: No information provided

Date site confirmed as SCI: No information provided

Date site designated as SAC: No information provided

National legal reference of SAC designation: No information provided

Explanations: Plan de gestión aprobado mediante Orden 63/2017, de 3 de abril, de la Consejería de Agricultura, Medio Ambiente y Desarrollo Rural, por la que se aprueba el Plan de gestión de las zonas de especial protección para las aves de ambientes esteparios. [2017/4045]

2. Site Location

2.1 Site-centre location [decimal degrees]

Longitude: -4.1819

Latitude: 39.9739

2.2 Area [ha]

12771.48

2.3 Marine area [%]

No information provided

2.4 Sitelength [km] (optional)

No information provided

2.5 Administrative region code and name

NUTS Level 2 Code	Region Name
ES42	Castilla-La Mancha

2.6 Biogeographical Region(s)

Name	Cover [%]
Mediterranean	100

3. Ecological Information

3.1 Habitat types present on the site and assessment for them

Annex I Habitat Types							Site Assessment			
Code	Name	PF	NP	Cover [ha]	Caves [number]	Data Quality	Representativity	Relative Surface	Conservation	Global
1430	Halo-nitrophilous scrubs (Pegano-Salsotea)			6.1		G	B	C	B	B
5330	Thermo-Mediterranean and pre-desert scrub			203.4		G	B	C	B	B
6220	Pseudo-steppe with grasses and annuals of the Thero-Brachypodietea			12.9		G	C	C	B	C
6420	Mediterranean tall humid grasslands of the Molinio-Holoschoenion			45.7		G	B	C	B	B
92A0	Salix alba and Populus alba galleries			163.8		G	B	C	C	C
92D0	Southern riparian galleries and thickets (Nerio-Tamaricetea and Securinegion tinctoriae)			31.2		G	C	C	C	C
9340	Quercus ilex and Quercus rotundifolia forests			37.4		G	B	C	C	C

PF: Habitat types 6210, 7130, 9430 priority depend on the habitat characteristics. Letter 'X' indicates that the reported habitat characteristics corresponds to its priority form.

NP: In case that a habitat type no longer exists in the site enter: x (optional)

Cover: Decimal values can be entered

Caves: For habitat types 8310 and 8330 (caves), the number of caves when the estimated surface is not available.

Data Quality: G = Good (e.g. based on surveys), M = Moderate (e.g. based on partial data with some extrapolation), P = Poor (e.g. rough estimation)

Representativity: A = excellent representativity, B = good representativity, C = significant representativity, D = non-significant presence

Relative Surface: A ≥ 15%, B = 2-15%, C ≤ 2%

Conservation: A = excellent conservation, B = good conservation, C = average or reduced conservation

Global: A = excellent value, B = good value, C = significant value

3.2 Species referred to in Article 4 of Directive 2009/147/EC and listed in Annex II of Directive 92/43/EEC and site evaluation for them

Species			Population in the site							Site Assessment					
Group	Code	Scientific Name	S	NP	Type	Size Min	Size Max	Unit	Abundance	Data Quality	Population	Conservation	Isolation	Global	
B	A229	Alcedo atthis			p				C	DD	B	B	C	B	
B	A255	Anthus campestris			r				R	DD	C	B	B	B	
B	A405	Aquila adalberti			p	1	2	p		P	C	B	C	B	
B	A707	Aquila fasciata			p				P	DD	D				
B	A133	Burhinus oedicnemus			p				P	DD	B	B	C	B	
B	A087	Buteo buteo			r				P	DD	C	B	C	B	
B	A243	Calandrella brachydactyla			r				P	DD	C	B	C	B	
B	A081	Circus aeruginosus			p				P	DD	C	A	C	B	
B	A082	Circus cyaneus			r				P	DD	C	A	B	B	
B	A095	Falco naumanni			r	20	32	p		P	C	B	C	B	
B	A096	Falco tinnunculus			r				P	DD	C	B	C	B	
B	A244	Galerida cristata			r				C	DD	C	B	C	B	
B	A245	Galerida theklae			p				P	DD	C	B	C	B	
B	A242	Melanocorypha calandra			p				P	DD	B	B	C	B	
B	A073	Milvus migrans			r				P	DD	C	B	C	B	
B	A074	Milvus milvus			p				P	DD	C	B	C	B	
B	A129	Otis tarda			p	158	530	i		P	C	B	C	B	
B	A205	Pterocles alchata			p		31	p		P	C	B	C	B	
B	A420	Pterocles orientalis			p		4	p		P	C	B	C	B	
B	A210	Streptopelia turtur			r	503	1508	p		P	C	C	C	C	
B	A048	Tadorna tadorna			w				P	DD	C	C	C	B	
B	A128	Tetrax tetrax			p	1	158	i		P	C	B	C	B	
F	6155	Achondrostoma arcasii		x	p					P					
F	6168	Luciobarbus comizo		x	p					P					
F	6149	Pseudochondrostoma polylepis		x	p					P					
R	1221	Mauremys leprosa			p				P	DD	C	B	C	B	

Group: A = Amphibians, B = Birds, F = Fish, I = Invertebrates, M = Mammals, P = Plants, R = Reptiles
S: In case that the data on species are sensitive and therefore have to be blocked for any public access enter: Yes
NP: In case that a species is no longer present in the site enter: x (optional)
Type: p = permanent, r = reproducing, c = concentration, w = wintering (for plant and non-migratory species use permanent)
Unit: i = individuals, p = pairs or other units according to the Standard list of population units and codes in accordance with Article 12 and 17 reporting ([see reference portal](#))
Abundance: C = common, R = rare, V = very rare, P = present - to fill if data are deficient (DD) or in addition to

population size information

Data Quality: G = Good (e.g. based on surveys), M = Moderate (e.g. based on partial data with some extrapolation), P = Poor (e.g. rough estimation), DD = Data deficient (use this category only, if not even a rough estimation of the population size can be made, in this case the fields for population size can remain empty, but the field 'Abundance' has to be filled in)

Population: A = >15%, B = 2-15%, C = <2%, D = non-significant population

Conservation: A = excellent conservation, B = good conservation, C = average or reduced conservation

Isolation: A = population (almost) isolated, B = population not-isolated, but on the margins of are of distribution, C = population not-isolated withing extended distribution range

Global: A = excellent value, B = good value, C = significant value

3.3 Other important species of flora and fauna (optional)

Species			Population in the site						Motivation					
Group	Code	Scientific Name	S	NP	Size Min	Size Max	Unit	Abundance	Species Annex IV	Species Annex V	Other Cat. A	Other Cat. B	Other Cat. C	Other Cat. D
A	1192	Alytes cisternasii						P	x			x	x	x
A		Bufo spinosus						P					x	x
A	6284	Epidalea calamita						P	x				x	x
A	6945	Pelophylax perezi						P		x			x	
F	5281	Luciobarbus bocagei						P		x		x	x	
R	2436	Acanthodactylus erythrurus						P					x	x
R	2442	Blanus cinereus						P					x	x
R	2452	Coronella girondica						P					x	x
R	2466	Malpolon monspessulanus						P					x	x
R	2467	Natrix maura						P					x	x
R		Podarcis virescens						P				x	x	x
R	2430	Psammodromus algirus						P					x	x
R	2431	Psammodromus hispanicus						P				x	x	x
R	2386	Tarentola mauritanica						P					x	x
R	5883	Timon lepidus						P					x	x
R		Zamenis scalaris						P				x	x	x

Group: A = Amphibians, B = Birds, F = Fish, Fu = Fungi, I = Invertebrates, L = Lichens, M = Mammals, P = Plants, R = Reptiles

Code: For Birds, Annex IV and V species the code as provided in the reference portal should be used in addition to the scientific name

S: In case that the data on species are sensitive and therefore have to be blocked for any public access enter: Yes

NP: In case that a species is no longer present in the site enter: x (optional)

Unit: i = individuals, p = pairs or other units according to the Standard list of population units and codes in accordance with Article 12 and 17 reporting ([see reference portal](#))

Abundance: C = common, R = rare, V = very rare, P = present - to fill if data are deficient (DD) or in addition to population size information

Motivation: Species Annex IV and Species Annex V: the species is listed under Annex IV or Annex V of the Habitats Directive. A = Species listed in the National Red List, B = Endemic species, C = Species listed under an Internation convention, D = Other reasons

4. Site Description

4.1 General site character

Code	Habitat Class	Cover [%]
N09	Dry grassland, Steppes	0.12
N06	Inland water bodies (Standing water, Running water)	0.14
N18	Evergreen woodland	0.3
N26	Woodland habitats (general)	0.33
N20	Artificial forest monoculture (e.g. Plantations of poplar or Exotic trees)	0.39
N07	Bogs, Marshes, Water fringed vegetation, Fens	0.54
N16	Broad-leaved deciduous woodland	1.58
N23	Other land (including Towns, Villages, Roads, Waste places, Mines, Industrial sites)	2.3
N08	Heath, Scrub, Maquis and Garrigue, Phygrana	3.17
N21	Non-forest areas cultivated with woody plants (including Orchards, groves, Vineyards, Dehesas)	6.3
N12	Extensive cereal cultures (including Rotation cultures with regular fallowing)	84.83
Total Habitat Cover		100

Other Site Characteristics

La Zona de Especial Protección para las Aves del ""Área esteparia de la margen derecha del río Guadarrama"" se localiza al noroeste de la ciudad de Toledo, a una distancia aproximada de 10 km. El relieve de la zona es ondulado con una altura media de 500 msnm, situándose en el piso bioclimático mesomediterráneo. Los materiales litológicos datan del Mioceno. Presenta distintos tipos de suelo, asentados en su mayoría sobre arenas y arcosas. En la parte meridional predominan los suelos pardos calizos y los suelos poco evolucionados. En la zona norte es posible encontrar suelos pardos no cálcicos, tierras pardas calizas, tierras pardas meridionales y suelos poco evolucionados. El clima es de tipo mediterráneo continental, con medias anuales de temperatura de unos 15°C, y precipitaciones de 400-460 mm, con una duración del periodo seco de cuatro meses.

4.2 Quality and importance

Terreno típicamente estepario de amplias llanuras cerealistas con cultivos de secano, intercalados con barbechos sembrados de pequeñas leguminosas y barbecho blanco, con patrones de alternancia de cultivos y barbechos en parcelas de dimensión no muy grande, con lindes herbáceas entre parcelas. En estas amplias llanuras cerealistas se alternan manchas de viñedo y olivar, así como pequeños cerros arbustivos que albergan retamares, pastizales xerofíticos, y matorrales halonitrófilos, intercalados con encinares de Quercus rotundifolia. La presencia del río Guadarrama permite la proliferación de un bosque de galería en el que destaca la presencia de especies arbóreas típicamente ribereñas, con especies como el fresno, el taray, el sauce y el álamo blanco. Sin embargo, el alto valor de la ZEPA reside en la cuantía de aves esteparias que alberga, especialmente de avutarda, contando asimismo con la presencia de especies menos representadas en el resto de la red de ZEPA como el sisón y el cernícalo primilla, así como otras especies ligadas a ambientes cerealistas como calandrias, gangas, ortegas, alcaravanes, aguiluchos cenizo y pálido, etc.

4.3 Threats, pressures and activities with impacts on the site

Negative Impacts			Positive Impacts
Rank	Threats and pressures [code]	Pollution (optional) [code]	Occurrence [i o b]
H	A07		i
L	A04.02		i
L	D01		b
M	A02.02		i

Negative Impacts			
Rank	Threats and pressures [code]	Pollution (optional) [code]	Occurrence [i o b]
M	A04.03		i
M	A06.02		i
M	A08		i
M	A09		i
M	B01.02		i
M	C01.01.01		i
M	D02.01		b
M	E03.01		i
M	F03.02.03		b
M	G01.02		b
M	G01.03		b
M	H01		b
M	J02.06		b
M	J02.07		b
M	J03.01		b
M	K02.02		i

Rank: H = high, M = medium, L = low
Pollution: N = Nitrogen input, P = Phosphore/Phosphate input, A = Acid input/acidification, T = Toxic inorganic chemicals, O = Toxic organic chemicals, X = Mixed pollutions
Occurrence: i = inside, o = outside, b = both

4.4 Ownership (optional)

Type	[%]
Public - National/Federal	0
Public - State/Province	0
Public - Local/Municipal	0
Public - Any Public	2.3
Joint or Co-Ownership	0
Private	97.7
Unknown	0
Total	100

4.5 Documentation (optional)

Documents: - Estudios Territoriales Integrados, S.L. 1.994. Base de información cartográfica y biológica sobre especies de aves esteparias de interés especial en Castilla-La Mancha. Informe inédito. Consejería de Agricultura y Medio Ambiente. Junta de Comunidades de Castilla-La Mancha. - Servicio de Medio Natural de la D.P.M.A.y D.R. Toledo. Informes y censos anuales de aves esteparias. - Viada, C. (ed.). 1998. Áreas importantes para las aves de España. 2ª Edición Revisada y Ampliada; Monografía nº 5; SEO-Birdlife.

5. Site Protection Status

5.1 Designation types at national and regional level (optional)

Code	Cover [%]
ES00	0

5.2 Relation of the described site with other sites (optional)

No information provided

5.3 Site designation (optional)

No information provided

6. Site Management

6.1 Body(ies) responsible for the site management

Organisation: Consejería de Desarrollo Sostenible. D.G. de Medio Natural y Biodiversidad. Junta de Comunidades de Castilla- La Mancha

Address: No information provided

Email: rednaturaclm@jccm.es

6.2 Management Plan(s)

☒ Yes

Name: Plan de gestión de las Zonas de Especial Protección para las Aves de ambientes esteparios

Link: <http://www.castillalamancha.es/node/199633>

☐ No, but in preparation

☐ No

6.3 Conservation measures (optional)

No information provided

7. Map of the Site

7.1 INSPIRE ID

No information provided

7.2 Map delivered as PDF in electronic format (optional)

No

