



NATURA 2000 - STANDARD DATA FORM
RELEASE Natura2000_end2024 (27/11/2025)
San Clemente (ES0000390 - SPA)

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1. Site Identification

1.1 Type

A

1.2 Site Code

ES0000390

1.3 Site Name

San Clemente

1.4 First Compilation date

1997-12

1.5 Update date

2024-09

1.6 Respondent

Name/Organisation: Consejería de Desarrollo Sostenible. D.G. de Medio Natural y Biodiversidad. Junta de Comunidades de Castilla- La Mancha

Address: No information provided

Email: rednaturaclm@jccm.es

1.7 Site indication and designation / classification dates

Date site classified as SPA: 2005-07

National legal reference of SPA designation: Decreto 82/2005, de 12-07-2005, por el que se designan 36 zonas de especial protección para las aves, y se declaran zonas sensibles

Date site proposed as SCI: No information provided

Date site confirmed as SCI: No information provided

Date site designated as SAC: No information provided

National legal reference of SAC designation: No information provided

Explanations: Plan de gestión aprobado en base a la Orden 63/2017, de 3 de abril, de la Consejería de Agricultura, Medio Ambiente y Desarrollo Rural, por la que se aprueba el Plan de gestión de las zonas de especial protección para las aves de ambientes esteparios. [2017/4045]

2. Site Location

2.1 Site-centre location [decimal degrees]

Longitude: -2.3844

Latitude: 39.4858

2.2 Area [ha]

10663.2

2.3 Marine area [%]

No information provided

2.4 Sitelength [km] (optional)

No information provided

2.5 Administrative region code and name

NUTS Level 2 Code

ES42

Region Name

Castilla-La Mancha

2.6 Biogeographical Region(s)

Name	Cover [%]
Mediterranean	100

3. Ecological Information

3.1 Habitat types present on the site and assessment for them

Annex I Habitat Types						Site Assessment				
Code	Name	PF	NP	Cover [ha]	Caves [number]	Data Quality	Representativity	Relative Surface	Conservation	Global
1410	Mediterranean salt meadows (Juncetalia maritimi)			2.7		G	D			
1510	Mediterranean salt steppes (Limonietalia)			2.16		G	D			
1520	Iberian gypsum vegetation (Gypsophiletalia)			135.57		G	C	C	B	B
5330	Thermo-Mediterranean and pre-desert scrub			0.89		G	D			
6220	Pseudo-steppe with grasses and annuals of the Thero-Brachypodietea			72.14		G	C	C	B	B
6420	Mediterranean tall humid grasslands of the Molinio-Holoschoenion			3.65		G	C	C	C	C
8210	Calcareous rocky slopes with chasmophytic vegetation			0.91		G	D			
92A0	Salix alba and Populus alba galleries			4.42		G	D			
9340	Quercus ilex and Quercus rotundifolia forests			39.94		G	C	C	C	C
9540	Mediterranean pine forests with endemic Mesogean pines			68.3		G	C	C	C	C

PF: Habitat types 6210, 7130, 9430 priority depend on the habitat characteristics. Letter 'X' indicates that the reported habitat characteristics corresponds to its priority form.

NP: In case that a habitat type no longer exists in the site enter: x (optional)

Cover: Decimal values can be entered

Caves: For habitat types 8310 and 8330 (caves), the number of caves when the estimated surface is not available.

Data Quality: G = Good (e.g. based on surveys), M = Moderate (e.g. based on partial data with some extrapolation), P = Poor (e.g. rough estimation)

Representativity: A = excellent representativity, B = good representativity, C = significant representativity, D = non-significant presence

Relative Surface: A ≥ 15%, B = 2-15%, C ≤ 2%

Conservation: A = excellent conservation, B = good conservation, C = average or reduced conservation

Global: A = excellent value, B = good value, C = significant value

3.2 Species referred to in Article 4 of Directive 2009/147/EC and listed in Annex II of Directive 92/43/EEC and site evaluation for them

Species			Population in the site							Site Assessment				
Group	Code	Scientific Name	S	NP	Type	Size Min	Size Max	Unit	Abundance	Data Quality	Population	Conservation	Isolation	Global
B	A619	Accipiter gentilis.gentilis			r	1	1	p		P	C	B	C	B
B	A255	Anthus campestris			r				R	DD	C	B	B	B
B	A222	Asio flammeus			w				R	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A215	Bubo bubo			p	1	1	p		P	C	B	C	B
B	A133	Burhinus oedicnemus			p				C	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A087	Buteo buteo			r	2	2	p		P	C	B	C	B
B	A243	Calandrella brachydactyla			r				R	DD	C	B	B	B
B	A225	Caprimulgus ruficollis			r				V	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A430	Chersophilus duponti			p				V	DD	D			
B	A082	Circus cyaneus			w				R	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A084	Circus pygargus			r		7	bfemales		P	C	B	C	B
B	A231	Coracias garrulus			r				P	DD	B	B	C	B
B	A113	Coturnix coturnix			r				C	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A098	Falco columbarius			w				R	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A095	Falco naumanni			r	70	95	p		P	C	B	C	B
B	A096	Falco tinnunculus			r				C	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A244	Galerida cristata			r				C	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A245	Galerida theklae			p				R	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A496	Lanius meridionalis			r				R	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A246	Lullula arborea			p				P	DD	B	B	C	B
B	A242	Melanocorypha			p				C	DD	C	B	C	B

Species			Population in the site							Site Assessment				
Group	Code	Scientific Name	S	NP	Type	Size Min	Size Max	Unit	Abundance	Data Quality	Population	Conservation	Isolation	Global
		calandra												
B	A230	Merops apiaster			r				C	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A260	Motacilla flava			r				P	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A278	Oenanthe hispanica			r				R	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A129	Otis tarda			r	80	90	i		P	C	B	C	B
B	A205	Pterocles alchata			p	25	30	p		P	B	B	C	B
B	A420	Pterocles orientalis			p				R	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A276	Saxicola torquatus			r				C	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A210	Streptopelia turtur			r	147	440	p		P	C	C	C	C
B	A128	Tetrax tetrax			p	225	280	i		P	B	B	C	B
B	A232	Upupa epops			r				C	DD	C	B	C	B

Group: A = Amphibians, B = Birds, F = Fish, I = Invertebrates, M = Mammals, P = Plants, R = Reptiles

S: In case that the data on species are sensitive and therefore have to be blocked for any public access enter: Yes

NP: In case that a species is no longer present in the site enter: x (optional)

Type: p = permanent, r = reproducing, c = concentration, w = wintering (for plant and non-migratory species use permanent)

Unit: i = individuals, p = pairs or other units according to the Standard list of population units and codes in accordance with Article 12 and 17 reporting ([see reference portal](#))

Abundance: C = common, R = rare, V = very rare, P = present - to fill if data are deficient (DD) or in addition to population size information

Data Quality: G = Good (e.g. based on surveys), M = Moderate (e.g. based on partial data with some extrapolation), P = Poor (e.g. rough estimation), DD = Data deficient (use this category only, if not even a rough estimation of the population size can be made, in this case the fields for population size can remain empty, but the field 'Abundance' has to be filled in)

Population: A = >15%, B = 2-15%, C = <2%, D = non-significant population

Conservation: A = excellent conservation, B = good conservation, C = average or reduced conservation

Isolation: A = population (almost) isolated, B = population not-isolated, but on the margins of are of distribution, C = population not-isolated with extended distribution range

Global: A = excellent value, B = good value, C = significant value

3.3 Other important species of flora and fauna (optional)

Species			Population in the site							Motivation					
Group	Code	Scientific Name	S	NP	Size Min	Size Max	Unit	Abundance	Species Annex IV	Species Annex V	Other Cat. A	Other Cat. B	Other Cat. C	Other Cat. D	
A		Bufo spinosus						C					x	x	
A	6284	Epidalea calamita						C	x				x	x	
B	A247	Alauda arvensis						C			x			x	
B	A110	Alectoris rufa						C			x				
B	A257	Anthus pratensis						P					x	x	
B	A226	Apus apus						C			x			x	

Species			Population in the site						Motivation					
Group	Code	Scientific Name	S	NP	Size Min	Size Max	Unit	Abundance	Species Annex IV	Species Annex V	Other Cat. A	Other Cat. B	Other Cat. C	Other Cat. D
B	A218	Athene noctua						C					x	x
B	A211	Clamator glandarius						C					x	x
B	A738	Delichon urbicum						C						x
B	A383	Emberiza calandra						C						x
B	A251	Hirundo rustica						C			x			x
M	2590	Erinaceus europaeus						C						x
M	2634	Mustela nivalis						C					x	x
M	1358	Mustela putorius						R		x			x	x
M	1309	Pipistrellus pipistrellus						C	x				x	x
P		Lepidium cardamines						R				x		x
P		Teucrium pumilum						R				x		x
R	2466	Malpolon monspessulanus						C					x	x
R		Podarcis virescens						C				x	x	x
R	2386	Tarentola mauritanica						C					x	x
R	5883	Timon lepidus						C					x	x
R		Zamenis scalaris						C				x	x	x

Group: A = Amphibians, B = Birds, F = Fish, Fu = Fungi, I = Invertebrates, L = Lichens, M = Mammals, P = Plants, R = Reptiles

Code: For Birds, Annex IV and V species the code as provided in the reference portal should be used in addition to the scientific name

S: In case that the data on species are sensitive and therefore have to be blocked for any public access enter: Yes

NP: In case that a species is no longer present in the site enter: x (optional)

Unit: i = individuals, p = pairs or other units according to the Standard list of population units and codes in accordance with Article 12 and 17 reporting ([see reference portal](#))

Abundance: C = common, R = rare, V = very rare, P = present - to fill if data are deficient (DD) or in addition to population size information

Motivation: Species Annex IV and Species Annex V: the species is listed under Annex IV or Annex V of the Habitats Directive. A = Species listed in the National Red List, B = Endemic species, C = Species listed under an International convention, D = Other reasons

4. Site Description

4.1 General site character

Code	Habitat Class	Cover [%]
N06	Inland water bodies (Standing water, Running water)	0.16

Code	Habitat Class	Cover [%]
N23	Other land (including Towns, Villages, Roads, Waste places, Mines, Industrial sites)	1.37
N26	Woodland habitats (general)	1.95
N25	Grassland and scrub habitats (general)	5.12
N21	Non-forest areas cultivated with woody plants (including Orchards, groves, Vineyards, Dehesas)	9.48
N12	Extensive cereal cultures (including Rotation cultures with regular fallowing)	81.92
Total Habitat Cover		100

Other Site Characteristics

La zona se ubica en la comarca natural de la Mancha Baja de Cuenca, principalmente en el término municipal de San Clemente, aunque con participación también de los términos municipales de Santa María del Campo Rus, El Cañavate, Vara de Rey, Casas de Fernando Alonso y Casas de los Pinos. Consta de dos subzonas, más amplia la del norte. El relieve es llano o muy suavemente ondulado, con el río Rus como único cauce destacable, si bien de carácter temporal.

4.2 Quality and importance

Se trata una amplia superficie de áreas cultivadas, básicamente de cereal de secano, viñedo y girasol. En la subzona norte, se intercalan pequeñas superficies de pastizales y matorral leñoso bajo, tipo tomillares y estepa yesosa de *Gypsophyla struthium*, en ocasiones repoblados con *Pinus halepensis* y *Pinus pinea*. En la subzona sur, hay mucha mayor participación de viñedos acompañados de pequeñas manchas de pinar de *Pinus pinea* y encinar de *Quercus ilex*. La importancia de la zona radica en una variada y bien equilibrada representación del conjunto de especies típicamente esteparias, destacando las abundantes colonias de cernicalo primilla (las más importantes de la provincia) y las zonas de pastizales y eriales ocupadas por pteroclididos reproductores. Se trata del segundo núcleo de importancia para la avutarda a nivel provincial. También alberga las poblaciones de alondra de Dupont en estepas más térmicas de la provincia.

4.3 Threats, pressures and activities with impacts on the site

Negative Impacts			Positive Impacts
Rank	Threats and pressures [code]	Pollution (optional) [code]	Occurrence [i o b] No data
H	A02.01		i
H	A07		b
H	A09		b
H	A10		i
H	J02.07.01		b
L	E03		i
L	J01.01		i
L	K03.04		i
M	A02.02		i
M	B01		i
M	C01.01.01		i
M	D01.02		b
M	D02.01.01		b

Negative Impacts

Rank	Threats and pressures [code]	Pollution (optional) [code]	Occurrence [i o b]
M	F03.01		i

Rank: H = high, M = medium, L = low

Pollution: N = Nitrogen input, P = Phosphore/Phosphate input, A = Acid input/acidification, T = Toxic inorganic chemicals, O = Toxic organic chemicals, X = Mixed pollutions

Occurrence: i = inside, o = outside, b = both

4.4 Ownership (optional)

Type	[%]
Public - National/Federal	0
Public - State/Province	0
Public - Local/Municipal	0
Public - Any Public	1.29
Joint or Co-Ownership	0
Private	98.71
Unknown	0
Total	100

4.5 Documentation (optional)

Documents: - Blanco, E., Domínguez, C., Martín, A., Ruiz, R., Serrano, C. 2009. La Red Natura 2000 en Castilla-La Mancha. Dirección General de Medio Natural. Consejería de Agricultura y Medio Ambiente. Junta de Comunidades de Castilla-La Mancha. - García de la Morena, E.L. (2013). Asistencia técnica para la elaboración de las fichas normalizadas de aves esteparias recogidas en el Anexo I de la Directiva 2009/147/CEE en Espacios de Red Natura 2000 en Castilla-La Mancha. SECIM. Informe inédito. " - Íñigo, A., O. Infante, V. López, J.Valls y J.C. Atienza. 2010. Directrices para la redacción de Planes de Gestión de la Red Natura 2000 y medidas especiales a llevar a cabo en las ZEPA. SEO/BirdLife, Madrid." - Viada, C. (ed.). 1998. Áreas importantes para las aves de España. 2ª Edición Revisada y Ampliada; Monografía nº 5; SEO-Birdlife. - VV.AA. (2006). Plan Parcial de desarrollo de actividades agrarias en la Red Natura 2000. Consejería de Medio Ambiente y Desarrollo Rural. Dirección General del Medio Natural. - VV.AA. (2009). Bases ecológicas preliminares para la conservación de los tipos de hábitat de interés Comunitario en España. Madrid: Ministerio de Medio Ambiente, y Medio Rural y Marino.

5. Site Protection Status**5.1 Designation types at national and regional level (optional)**

Code	Cover [%]
ES00	0

5.2 Relation of the described site with other sites (optional)

No information provided

5.3 Site designation (optional)

No information provided

6. Site Management**6.1 Body(ies) responsible for the site management**

Organisation: Consejería de Desarrollo Sostenible. D.G. de Medio Natural y Biodiversidad. Junta de Comunidades de Castilla-La Mancha

Address: No information provided

Email: rednaturaclm@jccm.es

6.2 Management Plan(s)

Yes

Name: Plan de gestión de las Zonas de Especial Protección para las Aves de ambientes esteparios

Link: <http://www.castillalamancha.es/node/199633>

No, but in preparation

No

6.3 Conservation measures (optional)

No information provided

7. Map of the Site

7.1 INSPIRE ID

No information provided

7.2 Map delivered as PDF in electronic format (optional)

No

