



NATURA 2000 - STANDARD DATA FORM

RELEASE Natura2000_end2024 (27/11/2025)

Campo de Calatrava (ES0000157 - SPA)

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1. Site Identification

1.1 Type

1.2 Site Code

1.3 Site Name

1.4 First Compilation date

1.5 Update date

1.6 Respondent

Name/Organisation: Consejería de Desarrollo Sostenible. D.G. de Medio Natural y Biodiversidad. Junta de Comunidades de Castilla- La Mancha

Address: No information provided

Email: rednaturaclm@jccm.es

1.7 Site indication and designation / classification dates

Date site classified as SPA: 2005-07

National legal reference of SPA designation: Decreto 82/2005, de 12-07-2005, por el que se designan 36 zonas de especial protección para las aves, y se declaran zonas sensibles

Date site proposed as SCI: No information provided

Date site confirmed as SCI: No information provided

Date site designated as SAC: No information provided

National legal reference of SAC designation: No information provided

Explanations: Plan de gestión aprobado en base a la Orden 63/2017, de 3 de abril, de la Consejería de Agricultura, Medio Ambiente y Desarrollo Rural, por la que se aprueba el Plan de gestión de las zonas de especial protección para las aves de ambientes esteparios. [2017/4045]

2. Site Location

2.1 Site-centre location [decimal degrees]

Longitude: -3.9169

Latitude: 38.905

2.2 Area [ha]

2.3 Marine area [%]

2.4 Sitelength [km] (optional)

2.5 Administrative region code and name

NUTS Level 2 Code	Region Name
ES42	Castilla-La Mancha

2.6 Biogeographical Region(s)

Name	Cover [%]
Mediterranean	100

3. Ecological Information

3.1 Habitat types present on the site and assessment for them

Annex I Habitat Types				Site Assessment						
Code	Name	PF	NP	Cover [ha]	Caves [number]	Data Quality	Representativity	Relative Surface	Conservation	Global
3260	Water courses of plain to montane levels with the Ranunculum fluitantis and Callitricho-Batrachion vegetation			3.88		M	B	C	B	C
3280	Constantly flowing Mediterranean rivers with Paspalo-Agrostidion species and hanging curtains of Salix and Populus alba			0.39		P	B	C	B	C
6220	Pseudo-steppe with grasses and annuals of the Thero-Brachypodietea			8.41		P	A	C	A	B
6420	Mediterranean tall humid grasslands of the Molinio-Holoschoenion			21.14		P	B	C	B	C
92A0	Salix alba and Populus alba galleries			0.62		P	B	C	B	C
92D0	Southern riparian galleries and thickets (Nerio-Tamaricetea and Securinegion tinctoriae)			0.63		P	B	C	B	B

PF: Habitat types 6210, 7130, 9430 priority depend on the habitat characteristics. Letter 'X' indicates that the

reported habitat characteristics corresponds to its priority form.

NP: In case that a habitat type no longer exists in the site enter: x (optional)

Cover: Decimal values can be entered

Caves: For habitat types 8310 and 8330 (caves), the number of caves when the estimated surface is not available.

Data Quality: G = Good (e.g. based on surveys), M = Moderate (e.g. based on partial data with some extrapolation),

P = Poor (e.g. rough estimation)

Representativity: A = excellent representativity, B = good representativity, C = significant representativity, D = non-significant presence

Relative Surface: A ≥ 15%, B = 2-15%, C ≤ 2%

Conservation: A = excellent conservation, B = good conservation, C = average or reduced conservation

Global: A = excellent value, B = good value, C = significant value

3.2 Species referred to in Article 4 of Directive 2009/147/EC and listed in Annex II of Directive 92/43/EEC and site evaluation for them

Species			Population in the site							Site Assessment				
Group	Code	Scientific Name	S	NP	Type	Size Min	Size Max	Unit	Abundance	Data Quality	Population	Conservation	Isolation	Global
A	1194	Discoglossus galganoi			p				P	DD	C	B	B	B
B	A133	Burhinus oediconemus			r	17	35	p		P	C	A	C	B
B	A133	Burhinus oediconemus			p				C	DD	C	A	C	B
B	A087	Buteo buteo			r				R	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A243	Calandrella brachydactyla			r				C	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A081	Circus aeruginosus			r				R	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A084	Circus pygargus			r				R	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A231	Coracias garrulus			r	2	2	p		P	C	B	C	B
B	A113	Coturnix coturnix			r				C	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A095	Falco naumanni			r	57	57	p		P	C	C	C	B
B	A244	Galerida cristata			r				C	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A245	Galerida theklae			p				R	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A242	Melanocorypha calandra			p				C	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A230	Merops apiaster			r				C	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A073	Milvus migrans			r				R	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A074	Milvus milvus			w				R	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A260	Motacilla flava			r				P	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A278	Oenanthe hispanica			r				R	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A129	Otis tarda			w	139	139	i		P	C	A	B	B

Species			Population in the site							Site Assessment				
Group	Code	Scientific Name	S	NP	Type	Size Min	Size Max	Unit	Abundance	Data Quality	Population	Conservation	Isolation	Global
B	A129	Otis tarda			r	42	42	i		P	C	A	B	B
B	A129	Otis tarda			p	40	200	i		P	C	A	B	B
B	A205	Pterocles alchata			p	100		p		P	B	A	C	B
B	A205	Pterocles alchata			w	1000	1000	i		P	B	A	C	B
B	A420	Pterocles orientalis			w	40	110	i		P	C	A	C	B
B	A420	Pterocles orientalis			r	2	10	p		P	C	A	C	B
B	A420	Pterocles orientalis			p				R	DD	B	A	C	B
B	A128	Tetrax tetrax			r	245		i		P	C	A	B	B
B	A128	Tetrax tetrax			w	1300	1300	i		P	B	A	B	B
B	A128	Tetrax tetrax			p	500		i		P	B	A	B	B
R	1221	Mauremys leprosa			p				P	DD	C	B	B	C

Group: A = Amphibians, B = Birds, F = Fish, I = Invertebrates, M = Mammals, P = Plants, R = Reptiles

S: In case that the data on species are sensitive and therefore have to be blocked for any public access enter: Yes

NP: In case that a species is no longer present in the site enter: x (optional)

Type: p = permanent, r = reproducing, c = concentration, w = wintering (for plant and non-migratory species use permanent)

Unit: i = individuals, p = pairs or other units according to the Standard list of population units and codes in accordance with Article 12 and 17 reporting ([see reference portal](#))

Abundance: C = common, R = rare, V = very rare, P = present - to fill if data are deficient (DD) or in addition to population size information

Data Quality: G = Good (e.g. based on surveys), M = Moderate (e.g. based on partial data with some extrapolation), P = Poor (e.g. rough estimation), DD = Data deficient (use this category only, if not even a rough estimation of the population size can be made, in this case the fields for population size can remain empty, but the field 'Abundance' has to be filled in)

Population: A = >15%, B = 2-15%, C = <2%, D = non-significant population

Conservation: A = excellent conservation, B = good conservation, C = average or reduced conservation

Isolation: A = population (almost) isolated, B = population not-isolated, but on the margins of are of distribution, C = population not-isolated withing extended distribution range

Global: A = excellent value, B = good value, C = significant value

3.3 Other important species of flora and fauna (optional)

Species			Population in the site							Motivation				
Group	Code	Scientific Name	S	NP	Size Min	Size Max	Unit	Abundance	Species Annex IV	Species Annex V	Other Cat. A	Other Cat. B	Other Cat. C	Other Cat. D
A	6284	Epidalea calamita						P	x				x	x
A	1198	Pelobates cultripes						P	x				x	x
A	2360	Pelodytes punctatus						P			x	x		x
A	6945	Pelophylax perezi						C		x			x	

Species			Population in the site						Motivation					
Group	Code	Scientific Name	S	NP	Size Min	Size Max	Unit	Abundance	Species Annex IV	Species Annex V	Other Cat. A	Other Cat. B	Other Cat. C	Other Cat. D
B	A247	Alauda arvensis						C			x			x
B	A110	Alectoris rufa						C			x			
B	A257	Anthus pratensis						C					x	x
B	A383	Emberiza calandra						C						x

Group: A = Amphibians, B = Birds, F = Fish, Fu = Fungi, I = Invertebrates, L = Lichens, M = Mammals, P = Plants, R = Reptiles

Code: For Birds, Annex IV and V species the code as provided in the reference portal should be used in addition to the scientific name

S: In case that the data on species are sensitive and therefore have to be blocked for any public access enter: Yes

NP: In case that a species is no longer present in the site enter: x (optional)

Unit: i = individuals, p = pairs or other units according to the Standard list of population units and codes in accordance with Article 12 and 17 reporting ([see reference portal](#))

Abundance: C = common, R = rare, V = very rare, P = present - to fill if data are deficient (DD) or in addition to population size information

Motivation: Species Annex IV and Species Annex V: the species is listed under Annex IV or Annex V of the Habitats Directive. A = Species listed in the National Red List, B = Endemic species, C = Species listed under an International convention, D = Other reasons

4. Site Description

4.1 General site character

Code	Habitat Class	Cover [%]
N26	Woodland habitats (general)	0.09
N06	Inland water bodies (Standing water, Running water)	0.43
N23	Other land (including Towns, Villages, Roads, Waste places, Mines, Industrial sites)	2.87
N25	Grassland and scrub habitats (general)	3.91
N21	Non-forest areas cultivated with woody plants (including Orchards, groves, Vineyards, Dehesas)	10.89
N12	Extensive cereal cultures (including Rotation cultures with regular fallowing)	81.81
Total Habitat Cover		100

Other Site Characteristics

Zona esteparia de relieve muy suave, ubicada en la depresión o cubeta sedimentaria de la cuenca baja del Río Jabalón, en la Comarca del Campo de Calatrava, al sur de Ciudad Real. En cuanto a la geomorfología, destaca la presencia de importantes manifestaciones volcánicas, resaltando por su interés la alineación eruptiva de carácter fisural de Zuriaga-Ciruella-Cantagallos, de alto grado de conservación, en que se conjuntan diversos tipos de aparatos volcánicos (conos estrombolianos, maares e intrusivos), de gran diversidad petrológica. Destacan en esta alineación volcánica las unidades del Volcán de la Zurriaga, el conjunto de Casas de Ciruela, el Volcán del Mirador y los Maares de Cantagallos.

4.2 Quality and importance

Se trata de un área cultivada con hábitats bien conservados de pastizales mediterráneos xerofíticos, de gran interés para las aves esteparias, albergando poblaciones de alta diversidad y riqueza, destacando la población de Avutardas, especialmente durante el periodo invernal, así como la de Sisón, Ganga o Alcaraván, entre otras. A lo largo del curso del Río Jabalón, se presentan formaciones de vegetación hidrofítica como juncales, tamujares y de vegetación acuática (*Potamion pectinatus*).

4.3 Threats, pressures and activities with impacts on the site

Negative Impacts				Positive Impacts			
Rank	Threats and pressures [code]	Pollution (optional) [code]	Occurrence [i o b]	Rank	Activities, management [code]	Pollution (optional) [code]	Occurrence [i o b]
L	A02		i	L	A02		i
L	A08		i				
L	E03.01		i				
L	F03.02.03		i				
M	A03		i				
M	A07		i				
M	A10.01		i				
M	D01.02		i				
M	D02.01		i				
M	J01		i				

Rank: H = high, M = medium, L = low

Pollution: N = Nitrogen input, P = Phosphore/Phosphate input, A = Acid input/acidification, T = Toxic inorganic chemicals, O = Toxic organic chemicals, X = Mixed pollutions

Occurrence: i = inside, o = outside, b = both

4.4 Ownership (optional)

Type	[%]
Public - National/Federal	0
Public - State/Province	0
Public - Local/Municipal	0
Public - Any Public	0
Joint or Co-Ownership	0
Private	100
Unknown	0
Total	100

4.5 Documentation (optional)

Documents: *TRAGSA,2002. Censo y seguimiento anual de las poblaciones de aves esteparias de la provincia de Ciudad Real. *Viada, C. (ed.).1998. Áreas importantes para las aves de España. 2ª Edición Revisada y Ampliada; Monografía nº 5; *SEO-Birdlife. Aeropuerto CR. 2007. Estima de las poblaciones de la ZEPA Campo de Calatrava. *García, E. & Hervás, I., 2009. Censo y seguimiento de la población de cernicalo primilla de la ZEPA "Campo de Calatrava" y su entorno en el año 2009. *GEACAM, 2013. Asistencia técnica para la elaboración de las fichas normalizadas de aves esteparias recogidas en el Anexo I de la Directiva 2009/147/CEE en Espacios de la Red Natura 2000 en Castilla-La Mancha. Mayo de 2013. *GEACAM, 2013. Elaboración de fichas normalizadas por la Comisión Europea de aves rapaces y otras especies de paseriformes presentes en Castilla-La Mancha. Diciembre de 2013.

5. Site Protection Status

5.1 Designation types at national and regional level (optional)

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Code	Cover [%]
ES19	1.51

5.2 Relation of the described site with other sites (optional)

Designation Level	Type Code	Site Name	Type	Cover [%]
National or regional	ES19	Maar de la Hoya del Mortero	+	1.51
National or regional	ES98	Embalse de Finisterre	*	3.77

5.3 Site designation (optional)

No information provided

6. Site Management

6.1 Body(ies) responsible for the site management

Organisation: Consejería de Desarrollo Sostenible. D.G. de Medio Natural y Biodiversidad. Junta de Comunidades de Castilla-La Mancha

Address: No information provided

Email: rednaturaclm@jccm.es

6.2 Management Plan(s)

Yes

Name: Plan de gestión de las Zonas de Especial Protección para las Aves Esteparias

Link: <http://www.castillalamancha.es/node/199633>

No, but in preparation

No

6.3 Conservation measures (optional)

En diversos polígonos catastrales del término municipal de Ballestero de Calatrava y Pozuelo de Calatrava se aplica un Programa de Ayudas a la adopción de prácticas agrícolas compatibles con la conservación del hábitat para las aves esteparias en la Comunidad Autónoma de Castilla-La Mancha (Orden de la Consejería de Agricultura y Medio Ambiente de 24 de marzo de 1995). Planes de gestión en curso: a) Decreto 177/2000, de 05-12-2000, por el que se declara el Monumento Natural de los Volcanes del Campo de Calatrava: Maar de la Hoya del Mortero, en el término municipal de Ciudad Real.

7. Map of the Site

7.1 INSPIRE ID

No information provided

7.2 Map delivered as PDF in electronic format (optional)

No

